

State of Misconsin (Mustik 2011 2012 LEGISLATURE

LRB-1053/2 JK&MEO:cjs:ph

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DOA:.....Wavrunek, BB0248 - Aids in lieu of taxes and stewardship provisions regarding lands under the jurisdiction of the Department of Natural Resources

FOR 2011-13 BUDGET -- NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

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AN ACT ...; relating to: the budget.

#### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

#### NATURAL RESOURCES

OTHER NATURAL RESOURCES

Land acquisition using stewardship grants

Under current law, DNR administers the stewardship program which provides grants to certain units of government and nonprofit conservation organizations for various conservation purposes, such as increasing urban green space and protecting stream banks or bluffs along the Great Lakes. Under the program, DNR may provide grants to acquire either land or easements, development rights, or other interests i land.

The bill requires that DNR, in grant the grants ton land acquisition, give higher priority to fee simple acquisitions than to acquisitions of easements or other rights in land. An acquisition in fee simple is one where all the interest in the land is acquired as opposed to an easement or development rights.

The bill requires a city, village, town, or county to adopt a nonbinding resolution that either supports or opposes a proposed acquisition of land with a e (Sewardship grant) and requires DNR to consider the resolution in determining whether to approve the grant Now Mos and Opple

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Under current law, lands and certain easements on lands, acquired using a stewardship granter by DNR directly using stewardship funding must be open to the public for nature-based outdoor activities such as hunting, fishing, hiking, and cross-country skiing unless the DNR board determines that the land may be closed to protect public safety or a unique animal or plant community or to accommodate usership patterns such as conflicts between these types of activities (reasons for prohibiting public access).

Joint finance review of stewardship acquisition 5

Under current law, if a land acquisition or development project under the stewardship program costs more than \$750,000, DNR cannot obligate money from the stewardship fund for that activity until DNR gives written notice of the proposed activity to JCF. JCF may schedule a meeting to review the proposal only if at least five members of JCF, one of whom is a cochairperson, object in writing to the proposed activity. If the cochairpersons of JCF do not notify DNR within 14 working days after the date of DNR's notification that JCF had scheduled a meeting to review the proposed activity, DNR can obligate the money. If the cochairpersons notify DNR that JCF has scheduled a meeting to review the proposed activity, DNR can obligate the money only if JCF approves the proposed activity or if JCF fails to hold the meeting within a specific number of working days. This bill decreases the \$750,000 threshold amount to \$250,000.

#### Aid in lieu of taxes for DNR lands

Under current law, land that DNR purchases is not subject to property taxes. Instead, DNR makes annual payments to municipalities for each parcel of land that the DNR has purchased in those municipalities. The payment amount is determined, generally, by multiplying the parcel's estimated value by the aggregate net general property tax rate that would apply to the parcel if it were subject to property taxes. This bill eliminates those payments for land purchased after the bill's effective date.

For further information see the **state and local** fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

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The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

**SECTION 1.** 23.0916 (1) (am) of the statutes is created to read:

1 .	23.0916 (1) (am) "Local governmental unit" means a city, a village, a town, a
2	county, a special purpose district in this state, an agency or corporation of a political
3	subdivision or special purpose district, or a combination or subunit of any of the
4	foregoing.
5	SECTION 2. 23.0916 (1) (bg) of the statutes is created to read:
6	23.0916 (1) (bg) "State agency" has the meaning given in s. 16.004 (12) (a).
7	SECTION 3. 23.0916 (2) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
8	23.0916 (2) (a) Except as provided in par. (b) and sub. (4), any person receiving
9	a stewardship grant on or after October 27, 2007 and before the effective date of this
LO	paragraph [LRB inserts date], that will be used to acquire land in fee simple or
11	to acquire an easement on former managed forest land shall permit public access to
12	the land for nature-based outdoor activities.
13	SECTION 4. 23.0916 (2) (b) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
14	23.0916 (2) (b) (intro.) The person receiving the <u>a</u> stewardship grant <u>subject to</u>
15	par. (a) may prohibit public access for one or more nature-based outdoor activities,
16	only if the natural resources board determines that it is necessary to do so in order
17	to do any of the following:
18	SECTION 5. 23.0916 (2) (c) of the statutes is created to read:
19	23.0916 (2) (c) Except as provided in par. (d) and sub. (4), any person receiving
20	a stewardship grant on or after the effective date of this paragraph [LRB inserts
21	date], that will be used to acquire land in fee simple or to acquire an easement
$^{22}$ $^{>}$	former managed for nature-based shall permit public access to the land for nature-based
23	outdoor activities.
24	<b>Section 6.</b> 23.0916 (2) (d) of the statutes is created to read:

1	1 23.0916 <b>(2)</b> (d) The person receiving a ste	wardship grant subject to par (c) may
2	2 prohibit public access for one or more nature	-based outdoor activities only if the
3		
4	4 of the following:	et a constant (a) (a) (b) with a
5	5 1. Protect public safety.	. 2, (h.)
6		munity.
7.	7 SECTION 7. 23.0916 (2779) (of the statute	s is created to read:
8		938 (2) (b) and 66.0409 (3) (b), a local
9	9 governmental unit or state agency may not e	nact any ordinance, promulgate any
10	o rule, or adopt any regulation, resolution, or o	
11	access for any nature-based outdoor activity to obliqued from the appropriation linder 5	which money are o land for which a stoward ship grant e 20.86(2)(ta)
12	2 / is awarded prizer panyle unless the ordina	nce, rule, regulation, resolution, or
13		
14		( [XI(Q) @x (Q) @x (Z) (Q) (C)
15	<b>SECTION 8.</b> 23.0916 (3) (b) (intro.) of the	statutes is amended to read:
16	23.0916 (3) (b) (intro.) The department	may prohibit public access for one or Subject
17	more nature-based outdoor activities only if the	
18	8 that it is necessary to do so in order to do any	of the following:
19	9 <b>SECTION 9.</b> 23.0916 (4) of the statutes is	amended to read: 1NSERT 4-18
20	23.0916 (4) Fish and game refuges. The	department or an owner of land that
21	is in a fish or game refuge and that is subject to	sub. (2) (a) or (c) or (3) (a) may prohibit
22	hunting, fishing, or trapping, or any combinat	ion thereof.
23	SECTION 10. 23.0916 (5) (a) of the statut	es is amended to read:
24	23.0916 (5) (a) Provisions relating to pu	blic access for nature-based outdoor
25	activities for all lands other than those subject	to sub. (2) (a) <u>or (c)</u> or (3) (a) that are

1	acquired in whole or in part with funding from the stewardship programs under ss.
2	23.0915 and 23.0917. Obligating money from the appropriation under 5.20.866/21/4
3	SECTION 11. 23.0916 (5) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:
4	23.0916 <b>(5)</b> (b) A process for the review of determinations made under subs. (2)
5	(b) and (3) (b). INSERT
6	Section 12. 23.0917 (5r) of the statutes is created to read:
7	23.0917 (5r) Priority for fee simple acquisitions. In awarding stewardship
8	grants as defined in s. 23.0916 (1) for land acquisition the department shall give
9	higher priority to acquisitions of land in fee simple than to acquisitions of easements
10	opopher highes in hands money obligated from the appro- quation under 5 20. 866 (2) (ta)
11	Section 13. 23.0917 (5t) of the statutes is created to read:
12	23.0917 (5t) Local governmental resolutions. Each city, village, town, or
13	county shall adopt a nonbinding resolution that supports or opposes the proposed
14	acquisition of land funded by a stewardship grant, and defined in \$ 23,0916 (1) tell if
15	the all or a portion of the land is located in the city, village, town, or county. The
16-	department shall provide written notification to each city, village, town, or county
17	that is required to adopt a resolution. Within 30 days after receiving the notification,
18	the city, village, town, or county shall adopt the resolution and shall provide the
19	department with a copy of the resolution. If the department receives the copy within
20	this time period, the department may not approve or deny the
21	until it takes the resolution into consideration in determining whether it will
22	approve or deny the grant.
23	Section 14. 23.0917 (6m) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:
	in fee simple proposed
	This paragraph does not apply to acquirings
	in fee simple  This paragraph does not apply to acquiritions of land or easements under the forest legacy program
	under 16/150, 20130.

1	23.0917 (6m) (c) The procedures under pars. (a) and (b) apply only to an amount
2	for a project or activity that exceeds \$750,000 \$250,000, except as provided in pars.
3	(d) and (dm).
4	SECTION 15. 23.0917 (6m) (dm) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
5	23.0917 (6m) (dm) (intro.) The procedures under pars. (a) and (b) apply to an
6	amount for a project or activity that is less than or equal to $\$750,000$ $\$250,000$ if all
7	of the following apply:
8	SECTION 16. 23.0917 (6m) (dm) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:
9	23.0917 (6m) (dm) 1. The project or activity is so closely related to one or more
10	other department projects or activities for which the department has proposed to
11	obligate or has obligated moneys under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) that the projects or
12	activities, if combined, would constitute a larger project or activity that exceeds
13	\$750,000 \$250,000. Sections 23.0916 (3m) and TINS
14	SECTION 17. 70.114 (5) of the statutes is created to read: use awfokter to hard letter
15	70.114 (5) SUNSET. No aids shall be paid under this section for lands acquired
16	after the effective date of this subsection [LRB inserts date].
17	SECTION 9335. Initial applicability; Natural Resources.
18	(1) Stewardship The treatment of cotton 23.0917 (5r) and (5t) of the
19	statutes first applies to applications for stewardship grants that are submitted to the
20	department of natural resources on the effective date of this subsection.
21	(Plb) The treatment of sections 23.0916 (3m) and se
	(916) The treatment of sections 23,0916 (3m) and se
	23.0917 (51) and (5+) Hust applies to acquisitions
	that are submitted to the governor for his or her
	23.0917 (5 r) and (5+) (first applies to acquisitions that are submitted to the governor for his or her approval of the effective date of this out subsection.

#### 2011-2012 DRAFTING INSERT FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

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#### Insert ANL

Current law authorizes the state to incur public debt by issuing bonds for certain conservation activities under the stewardship program, which DNR administers. The state may authorize bonds to acquire state land or easements that are under the jurisdiction of DNR for areas such as state forests and state parks and the Lower Wisconsin State Riverway. Also, currently under the stewardship program, DNR may issue bonds to award grants or state aid to certain governmental units and to nonprofit conservation organizations in order to acquire lands, easements, or development rights.

The bill limits acquisitions of land, easements, and other rights or interests in land under the stewardship program to only acquisitions of land in fee simple and acquisitions of easements under the federal forest legacy program or easements that are necessary to provide access to lands that are required to be open to the public for which there is no other public access. The bill also requires that DNR give higher priority to fee simple acquisitions over acquisition of such easements. An acquisition of land in fee simple is one where all the interest of land is acquired as opposed to an easement or development rights. The federal forest legacy program is program under which conservation easements are acquired to protect forested areas on private land from being converted to uses other than forestry.

**SECTION 1.** 23.09 (10) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.09 (10) Conservation easements and rights in property. Confirming all the powers hereinabove granted to the department and in furtherance thereof, the department, subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8) (f), may acquire any and all easements in the furtherance of public rights, including the right of access and use of lands and waters for hunting and fishing and the enjoyment of scenic beauty, together with the right to acquire all negative easements, restrictive covenants, covenants running with the land, and all rights for use of property of any nature whatsoever, however denominated, which may be lawfully acquired for the benefit of the public. The department also may grant leases and easements to properties and

other lands under its management and control under such covenants as will preserve 1 2 and protect such properties and lands for the purposes for which they were acquired.

History: 1971 c. 40 s. 93; 1971 c. 125 s. 522 (1); 1971 c. 215, 277, 326; 1973 c. 251, 298, 333; 1975 c. 39 ss. 249, 249a, 250m, 734; 1975 c. 91, 200, 224, 365; 1977 c. 29, 402, 406; 1979 c. 34 ss. 699m to 701g, 2102 (39) (a); 1979 c. 89; 1981 c. 20 ss. 598 to 599s, 2202 (38) (c); 1981 c. 295; 1981 c. 390 s. 252; 1983 a. 27, 243; 1985 a. 29, 65, 322; 1985 a. 332 ss. 34, 251 (1); 1987 a. 27, 98, 295, 403; 1989 a. 31, 336, 359; 1991 a. 39, 269, 309; 1993 a. 16, 343, 436, 490; 1995 a. 27, 218, 257, 349, 417; 1997 a. 27, 35, 248, 313; 1999 a. 9, 32, 83; 2001 a. 38, 56, 104, 109; 2003 a. 33, 89; 2005 a. 25, 166, 286; 2007 a. 20; 2009 a. 276.

**SECTION 2.** 23.09 (19) (cg) of the statutes is amended to read:

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23.09 (19) (cg) The Subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8) (f), the department may award grants from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) for the acquisition of land or rights in land for urban green space under this subsection only for the purposes of nature-based outdoor recreation.

History: 1971 c. 40 s. 93; 1971 c. 125 s. 522 (1); 1971 c. 215, 277, 326; 1973 c. 251, 298, 333; 1975 c. 39 ss. 249, 249a, 250m, 734; 1975 c. 91, 200, 224, 365; 1977 c. 29, 402, 406; 1979 c. 34 ss. 699m to 701g, 2102 (39) (a); 1979 c. 89; 1981 c. 20 ss. 598 to 599s, 2202 (38) (c); 1981 c. 295; 1981 c. 390 s. 252; 1983 a. 27, 243; 1985 a. 29, 65, 322; 1985 a. 332 ss. 34, 251 (1); 1987 a. 27, 98, 295, 403; 1989 a. 31, 336, 359; 1991 a. 39, 269, 309; 1993 a. 16, 343, 436, 490; 1995 a. 27, 218, 257, 349, 417; 1997 a. 27, 35, 248, 313; 1999 a. 9, 32, 83; 2001 a. 38, 56, 104, 109; 2003 a. 33, 89; 2005 a. 25, 166, 286; 2007 a. 20; 2009 a. 276.

SECTION 3. 23.09 (20) (am) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.09 (20) (am) Any governmental unit may apply for state aids for the acquisition and development of recreational lands and rights in lands. State aids under this subsection that are expended from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) may only be used for nature-based outdoor recreation. Acquisition of land or rights in land using state aids awarded under this subsection are subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8) (f). State aids received by a municipality shall be used for the development of its park system in accordance with priorities based on comprehensive plans submitted with the application and consistent with the outdoor recreation program under s. 23.30. An application under this subsection shall be made in the manner the department prescribes.

History: 1971 c. 40 s. 93; 1971 c. 125 s. 522 (1); 1971 c. 215, 277, 326; 1973 c. 251, 298, 333; 1975 c. 39 ss. 249, 249a, 250m, 734; 1975 c. 91, 200, 224, 365; 1977 c. 29, 402, 406; 1979 c. 34 ss. 699m to 701g, 2102 (39) (a); 1979 c. 89; 1981 c. 20 ss. 598 to 599s, 2202 (38) (c); 1981 c. 295; 1981 c. 390 s. 252; 1983 a. 27, 243; 1985 a. 29, 65, 322; 1985 a. 332 ss. 34, 251 (1); 1987 a. 27, 98, 295, 403; 1989 a. 31, 336, 359; 1991 a. 39, 269, 309; 1993 a. 16, 343, 436, 490; 1995 a. 27, 218, 257, 349, 417; 1997 a. 27, 35, 248, 313; 1999 a. 9, 32, 83; 2001 a. 38, 56, 104, 109; 2003 a. 33, 89; 2005 a. 25, 166, 286; 2007 a. 20; 2009 a. 276.

**Section 4.** 23.09 (20m) (c) of the statutes is created to read:

# DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-1053/3dn MGG:/.....

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If that is not the case, but this will need to the mattering.

1. In drafting this, I assumed that none of these provisions were to apply to the old stewardship program that was funded from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (tz).

3. All of the programs for acquisitions by local governmental units and nonprofit conservation organizations under current law refer to "rights in land", "interests in land", or "easements" except for s. 23.0953. In this draft, I specifically limited acquisitions under s. 23.0953 to those in fee simple. If you want to also include the types of easements that are allowed under this draft, this will need to be redrafted.

6. Please review the initial applicability provision that applies to acquisitions by DNR. I am not sure that submittal to the governor is the best "trigger".

Mary Gibson-Glass Senior Legislative Attorney Phone: (608) 267-3215

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٨ K 23.09 (20m) (c) Beginning with fiscal year 2011-12, the department may not 1 2 obligate any moneys from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) for grants under this subsection. 3 4 Insert 4-18 **SECTION 5.** 23.0916 (3) (b) (intro.), 1., 2., and 3. of the statutes are consolidated, 5 renumbered 23,0916 (3) (b) and amended to read: 6 23.0916 (3) (b) The department may prohibit public access on land or an 7 easement subject to par. (a) for one or more nature-based outdoor activities if the 8 natural resources board determines that it is necessary to do so in order to do any 9 10 of the following: 1. Protect protect public safety. 11 2. Protect, protect a unique animal or plant community. 3. Accommodate or accommodate usership patterns, as defined by rule by the department. This paragraph applies to land in fee simple and easements that are 14 acquired before the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts date]. 15 ٨ History: 2007 a. 20; 2009 a. 28. **SECTION 6.** 23.0916 (3) (c) of the statutes is created to read: 16 23.0916 (3) (c) The department may prohibit public access on land or an 17 easement subject to par. (a) for one or more nature-based outdoor activities only if 18 the natural resources board determines that it is necessary to protect public safety 19 or to protect a unique animal or plant community. This paragraph applies to land 20 in fee simple and easements that are acquired on or after the effective date of this 21 paragraph .... [LRB inserts date]. 22

Insert 5-5

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**SECTION 7.** 23.0917 (3) (bm) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.0917 (3) (bm) During the period beginning with fiscal year 2001-02 and
ending with fiscal year 2019–20, in obligating money under the subprogram for land
acquisition, the department shall set aside not less than a total of \$ 2,000,000 that
may be obligated only to provide matching funds for grants awarded to the
department for the purchase of land or easements under the forest legacy program
under 16 USC 2103c.

History: 1999 a. 9, 185; 2001 a. 16, 30, 109; 2003 a. 33; 2007 a. 20; 2009 a. 28.

SECTION 8. 23.0917 (4) (b) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:

23.0917 (4) (b) 3. Grants for acquisition of property development rights under ss. 23.09 (20m) and 23.096. Beginning with fiscal year 2011–12, the department may not obligate moneys for such grants.

History: 1999 a. 9, 185; 2001 a. 16, 30, 109; 2003 a. 33; 2007 a. 20; 2009 a. 28.

Insert 6-13

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**SECTION 9.** 23.0917 (8) (f) of the statutes is created to read:

23.0917 (8) (f) Beginning with fiscal year 2011–12, in obligating moneys from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta), the department may obligate moneys only for the acquisition of land in fee simple and for the acquisition of rights or interests in lands that are easements under the forest legacy program under 16 USC 2103c and or that are easements that are necessary to provide the public access to lands that are required to be open to the public for which there is no other public access.

**SECTION 10.** 23.092 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.092 (3) The department may acquire <u>land and</u> easements for habitat areas by gift or devise or <u>beginning on July 1, 1990</u>, by purchase, <u>subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8) (f)</u>. The department may acquire land for habitat areas by gift, devise or purchase.

History: 1989 a. 31; 1991 a. 39; 1993 a. 16, 343; 1995 a. 27; 1999 a. 9; 2001 a. 38, 104; 2003 a. 33; 2007 a. 20.

SECTION 11. 23.094 (5m) of the statutes is created to read:

1	23.094 (5m) LIMITATION ON ACQUISITIONS. Acquisitions of land and easements
2	under this section are subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8) (f).
3	SECTION 12. 23.0953 (2) (a) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:
4	23.0953 (2) (a) 1. Acquisition of land in fee simple for a county forest under s.
5	28.11.
6	History: 2007 a. 20. <b>SECTION 13.</b> 23.0953 (2) (a) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:
7	23.0953 (2) (a) 2. Acquisition of land in fee simple for a project that promotes
8	nature-based outdoor recreation or conservation and for which the department is
9	requesting the county's assistance.
10	History: 2007 a. 20.  SECTION 14. 23.096 (2) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
11	23.096 (2) (a) The Subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8) (f), the
12	department may award grants from the appropriation under s. $20.866(2)(ta)or(tz)$
13	to nonprofit conservation organizations to acquire property land for all of the
14	$purposes\ described\ in\ ss.\ 23.09\ (2)\ (d)\ 1.\ to\ 7., 9., 11., 12.\ and\ 15., (19), (20)\ and\ (20m),$
15	23.092, 23.094, 23.17, 23.175, 23.27, 23.29, 23.293, 30.24 and 30.277.
16	History: 1989 a. 31; 1991 a. 309; 1993 a. 343; 1997 a. 27; 1999 a. 9; 2007 a. 20.  SECTION 15. 23.17 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
17	23.17 (4) Powers of the department. The department may acquire land,
18	subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8) (f), for the ice age trail under s. 23.09
19	$\left(2\right)\left(d\right)$ 10., and may develop the ice age trail on lands under its ownership along the
20	trail route.
21	History: 1987 a. 98, 399; 1991 a. 39. <b>SECTION 16.</b> 23.175 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
22	23.175 (4) LIMIT ON SPENDING. Except as provided in s. 23.0915 (2), the
23	department may not expend from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (tz) more

than \$1,000,000 under this section for trails and for grants for this purpose under s. 23.096 in each fiscal year. Acquisitions of land or easements for trails under this section are subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8) (f).

History: 1989 a. 31; 1991 a. 39; 1993 a. 72; 1995 a. 27; 1997 a. 27; 1999 a. 9; 2001 a. 16, 90; 2005 a. 335; 2007 a. 35.

SECTION 17. 23.27 (5) of the statutes is amended to read:

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23.27 (5) Natural areas land acquisition; commitment under the Wisconsin NATURAL AREAS HERITAGE PROGRAM. It is the intent of the legislature to initiate additional natural areas land acquisition activities with moneys available from the appropriations under ss. 20.370 (1) (mg) and 20.866 (2) (ta), (tt) and (tz) under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program. This commitment is separate from and in addition to the continuing commitment under sub. (4). Moneys available from the appropriations under ss. 20.370 (1) (mg) and 20.866 (2) (ta), (tt) and (tz) under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program may not be used to acquire land through condemnation. The department may not acquire land under this subsection unless the land is suitable for dedication under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program and upon purchase or as soon after purchase as practicable the department shall take all necessary action to dedicate the land under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program. Acquisitions of land or of interests in land under this section are subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8) (f). Except as provided in s. 23.0915 (2), the department may not expend from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (tz) more than \$500,000 in each fiscal year for natural areas land acquisition activities under this subsection and for grants for this purpose under s. 23.096.

**History:** 1985 a. 29; 1987 a. 27; 1989 a. 31; 1991 a. 39, 269; 1997 a. 27 ss. 769 to 772, 9456 (3m); 1999 a. 9; 2003 a. 33 s. 2811; 2003 a. 48 ss. 10, 11; 2003 a. 206 s. 23; 2005 a. 25 ss. 496, 2493.

# DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-1053/3dn MGG:cjs:rs

February 1, 2011

- 1. In drafting this, I assumed that none of these provisions were to apply to the old stewardship program that was funded from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (tz). If that is not the case, this will need to be redrafted.
- 2. All of the programs for acquisitions by local governmental units and nonprofit conservation organizations under current law refer to "rights in land," "interests in land," or "easements" except for s. 23.0953. In this draft, I specifically limited acquisitions under s. 23.0953 to those in fee simple. If you want to also include the types of easements that are allowed under this draft, this will need to be redrafted.
- 3. Please review the initial applicability provision that applies to acquisitions by DNR. I am not sure that submittal to the governor is the best "trigger."

Mary Gibson-Glass Senior Legislative Attorney Phone: (608) 267-3215

for 24

#### Gibson-Glass, Mary

From:

Wavrunek, Leah J - DOA [Leah.Wavrunek@wisconsin.gov]

Sent:

Friday, February 04, 2011 11:20 AM

To:

Gibson-Glass, Mary

Cc:

Steinmetz, Jana D - DOA

Subject: Stewardship redraft

Hi Mary,

We had some follow up questions back to DNR regarding some of their redraft comments and are waiting for those. In the meantime, here are some other redraft instructions for you to look over...just know that I will be sending more. Again, I will be in pretty much all day tomorrow and then on Sunday I will be in until 3pm (I'm originally from Green Bay and they may revoke my citizenship if I work during the game) if you have any questions.

x. Section 24: line 5, after "provide the public access to lands" add "or waters".

2. Section 24: line 6, replace "no other" with "<u>limited</u>". Do you need to define limited access? DNR offered up a possible definition but it probably doesn't meet drafting conventions: "Limited access" defined as access to property or a body of water that is so restrictive that the public is not able to (full) use it for nature based outdoor activities.

Eliminate section 19. DNR no longer wants to prioritize certain types of purchases.

I'll send the rest as soon as we hear back from DNR. Thanks. leah

Leah Wavrunek State Budget Office P: (608) 267-0370 F: (608) 267-0372

leah.wavrunek@wisconsin.gov

#### Gibson-Glass, Mary

for 124

From:

Wavrunek, Leah J - DOA [Leah.Wavrunek@wisconsin.gov]

Sent:

Friday, February 04, 2011 7:08 PM

To:

Gibson-Glass, Mary

Cc:

Steinmetz, Jana D - DOA

Subject: Redrafting for stewardship draft

Hi Mary,

We got additional guidance from DNR and the Governor's office. Please call me over the weekend if any questions.

1. Delete section 13.

2. Add additional exception to public access to allow the Natural Resources Board to restrict access based on usership patterns for state trails and ice age trail acquisitions.

Allow easements be purchased for trails, but restrict the easement to 5 acres or less.

Repeal the references to the federal forest legacy program and instead define "forest legacy program" as a conservation easement acquired by the state that includes development rights, access by the public for outdoor recreation, and the assurance that the landowner sustainably manages the land to produce forest products.

5. Limit easements for public access to lands or waters to 5 acres or less.

6. In Section 27, do not add "in fee simple",

I just realized they had no comment on the initial applicability sections, so we will follow up with DNR on that, as I know you had a question regarding that section in your drafter's note.

Thanks, leah

Leah Wavrunek State Budget Office P: (608) 267-0370 F: (608) 267-0372 leah.wavrunek@wisconsin.gov - Foreskry lasements,

State of Misconsin W 2011 2012 LEGISLATURE 1/5 LRB-1053/3 by 8:30 D-N MGG&JK:cjs:rs DOA:.....Wavrunek, BB0248 Aids in lieu of taxes and stewardship provisions regarding lands under the jurisdiction of the Department of Natural Resources FOR 2011-13 BUDGET -- NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION - land acquisitions Sheet as Shown On reques AN ACT ...; relating to: the budget. 1

#### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau NATURAL RESOURCES

OTHER NATURAL RESOURCES

#### Land acquisition using stewardship moneys

Current law authorizes the state to incur public debt by issuing bonds for certain conservation activities under the stewardship program, which DNR administers. The state may authorize bonds to acquire state land or easements that are under the jurisdiction of DNR for areas such as state forests and state parks and the Lower Wisconsin State Riverway. Also, currently under the stewardship program, DNR may issue bonds to award grants or state aid to certain governmental units and to nonprofit conservation organizations in order to acquire lands, easements, or development rights.

The bill limits acquisitions of land, easements, and other rights or interests in land under the stewardship program to only acquisitions of land in fee simple and acquisitions of easements under the federal forest legacy program or easements that are necessary to provide access to lands that are required to be open to the public for which there is no other public access. The bill also requires that DNR give higherpriority to fee simple acquisitions over acquisition of such easements. An acquisition

-or for which access is limited so

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of land in fee simple is one where all the interest of land is acquired as opposed to an easement or development rights. The federal forest legacy program is a program under which conservation easements are acquired to protect forested areas of private land from being converted to uses other than forestry.

With limited exceptions the bill requires a city, village, town, or county to adopt a nonbinding resolution that either supports or opposes a proposed acquisition of land or easinent and requires DNR to consider the resolution in determining whether to approve the acquisition. The requirement does not apply to forestup.

Under current law, lands and certain easements on lands, acquired under the stewardship program must be open to the public for nature-based outdoor activities for such as hunting, fishing, hiking, and cross-country skiing unless the DNR board determines that the land may be closed to protect public safety or a unique animal or plant community or to accommodate usership patterns such as conflicts between TNS these types of activities (reasons for prohibiting public access).

The bill eliminates the accommodation of usership patterns as a reason for prohibiting public access with respect to lands, or certain easements on lands, that are acquired after the bill becomes law. The bill also provides, for these lands and easements, that no local unit of government or state agency may enact an ordinance, promulgate a rule, or adopt any other regulation that restricts nature-based activities that is not in conformance with state law or with a determination concerning access made by DNR for the land in question.

#### Joint finance review of stewardship acquisitions

Under current law, if a land acquisition or development project under the stewardship program costs more than \$750,000, DNR cannot obligate money from the stewardship fund for that activity until DNR gives written notice of the proposed activity to JCF. JCF may schedule a meeting to review the proposal only if at least five members of JCF, one of whom is a cochairperson, object in writing to the proposed activity. If the cochairpersons of JCF do not notify DNR within 14 working days after the date of DNR's notification that JCF has scheduled a meeting to review the proposed activity, DNR can obligate the money. If the cochairpersons notify DNR that JCF has scheduled a meeting to review the proposed activity, DNR can obligate the money only if JCF approves the proposed activity or if JCF fails to hold the meeting within a specific number of working days. This bill decreases the \$750,000 threshold amount to \$250,000.

#### Aid in lieu of taxes for DNR lands

Under current law, land that DNR purchases is not subject to property taxes. Instead, DNR makes annual payments to municipalities for each parcel of land that the DNR has purchased in those municipalities. The payment amount is determined, generally, by multiplying the parcel's estimated value by the aggregate net general property tax rate that would apply to the parcel if it were subject to property taxes. This bill eliminates those payments for land purchased after the bill's effective date.

For further information see the **state and local** fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

### The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

**Section 1.** 23.09 (10) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.09 (10) Conservation easements and rights in property. Confirming all the powers hereinabove granted to the department and in furtherance thereof, the department, subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (2007), may acquire any and all easements in the furtherance of public rights, including the right of access and use of lands and waters for hunting and fishing and the enjoyment of scenic beauty, together with the right to acquire all negative easements, restrictive covenants, covenants running with the land, and all rights for use of property of any nature whatsoever, however denominated, which may be lawfully acquired for the benefit of the public. The department also may grant leases and easements to properties and other lands under its management and control under such covenants as will preserve and protect such properties and lands for the purposes for which they were acquired.

SECTION 2. 23.09 (19) (cg) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.09 (19) (cg) The Subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8) the department may award grants from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) for the acquisition of land or rights in land for urban green space under this subsection only for the purposes of nature-based outdoor recreation.

**Section 3.** 23.09 (20) (am) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.09 (20) (am) Any governmental unit may apply for state aids for the acquisition and development of recreational lands and rights in lands. State aids under this subsection that are expended from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2)

1	(ta) may only be used for nature-based outdoor recreation. Acquisition of land or
2	rights in land using state aids awarded under this subsection are subject to the
3	limitation under s. 23.0917/83(1). State aids received by a municipality shall be used
4	for the development of its park system in accordance with priorities based on
5	comprehensive plans submitted with the application and consistent with the outdoor
6	recreation program under s. 23.30. An application under this subsection shall be
7	made in the manner the department prescribes.
8	SECTION 4. 23.09 (20m) (c) of the statutes is created to read:
9	23.09 (20m) (c) Beginning with fiscal year 2011-12, the department may not
10	obligate any moneys from the appropriation under s. $20.866(2)(ta)$ for grants under
11	this subsection.
12	<b>Section 5.</b> 23.0916 (1) (am) of the statutes is created to read:
13	23.0916 (1) (am) "Local governmental unit" means a city, a village, a town, a
14	county, a special purpose district in this state, an agency or corporation of a political
15	subdivision or special purpose district, or a combination or subunit of any of the
16	foregoing.
17	SECTION 6. 23.0916 (1) (bg) of the statutes is created to read:
18	23.0916 (1) (bg) "State agency" has the meaning given in s. 16.004 (12) (a).
19	SECTION 7. 23.0916 (2) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
20	23.0916 (2) (a) Except as provided in par. (b) and sub. (4), any person receiving
21	a stewardship grant on or after October 27, 2007, and before the effective date of this
22	paragraph [LRB inserts date], that will be used to acquire land in fee simple or
23	to acquire an easement on former managed forest land shall permit public access to
24	the land for nature-based outdoor activities.
25	SECTION 8. 23.0916 (2) (b) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

to do any of the following:

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SECTION 8 23.0916 (2) (b) (intro.) The person receiving the a stewardship grant subject to par. (a) may prohibit public access for one or more nature-based outdoor activities, only if the natural resources board determines that it is necessary to do so in order

SECTION 9. 23.0916 (2) (c) of the statutes is created to read:

23.0916 (2) (c) Except as provided in pan (d) and sub. (4), any person receiving

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a stewardship grant on or after the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts

date], that will be used to acquire land in fee simple or to acquire an easement shall

permit public access to the land for nature-based outdoor activities.

SECTION 10. 23.0916 (2) of the statutes is created to read: Her acquisitions of land or easements,

23.0916 (2) The person receiving a stewardship grant subject to par (2) may (am) prohibit public access for one or more nature-based outdoor activities only if the natural resources board determines that it is necessary to do so in order to do any of the following:

1. Protect public safety.

2. Protect a unique animal or plant community.

SECTION 11. 23.0916 (3) (b) (intro.), 1., 2., and 3. of the statutes are consolidated, renumbered 23,0916 (3) (b) and amended to read:

23.0916 (3) (b) The department may prohibit public access on land or an easement subject to par. (a) for one or more nature-based outdoor activities if the natural resources board determines that it is necessary to do so in order to do any of the following: 1. Protect protect public safety. 2. Protect, protect a unique animal or plant community. 3. Accommodate or accommodate usership patterns, as defined acquisitions of by rule by the department. This paragraph applies to land in fee simple and

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	after the effective date of MGG&JK:cjs:rs unders this paragraph [LRB MAN SECTION 11
	y were wrotes wate
1	easements that are accepted before the effective date of this paragraph [LRB
2	inserts date of for the acquiretion of easements for state
3	SECTION 12. 23.0916 (3) (c) of the statutes is created to read:
4	23.0916 (3) (c) The department may prohibit public access on land or an
5	easement subject to par. (a) for one or more nature-based outdoor activities only if
6	the natural resources board determines that it is necessary to do so to protect public
7	safety or to protect a unique animal or plant community. This paragraph applies to their acquired to the safety or to protect a unique animal or plant community. This paragraph applies to their acquired to the safety of the safety or to protect a unique animal or plant community.
8	land in fee simple and easements that are acquired on or after the effective date of acquired
9	this paragraph [LRB inserts date].
10	SECTION 13. 23.0916 (3m) of the statutes is created to read:
11	23.0916 (3m) Notwithstanding ss. 29.038 (2) (b) and 66.0409 (3) (b), a local
12	governmental unit or state agency may not enact any ordinance, promulgate any
13	rule, or adopt any regulation, resolution, or other restriction that prohibits public
14	access for any nature-based outdoor activity to land for which moneys are obligated
15	from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) unless the ordinance, rule, regulation,
16	resolution, or restriction is in strict conformance with state statutory law or with a
17	determination made by the natural resources board under sub. (2) (b) or (d) or (3) (b)
18	or (c).
19	<b>Section 14.</b> 23.0916 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
20	23.0916 (4) Fish and game refuges. The department or an owner of land that
21	is in a fish or game refuge and that is subject to sub. (2) (a) for (3) (a) may prohibit
22	hunting, fishing, or trapping, or any combination thereof.
23	<b>Section 15.</b> 23.0916 (5) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
24	23.0916 (5) (a) Provisions relating to public access for nature-based outdoor
25	activities for all lands other than those subject to sub. (2) (a) for (3) (a) that are

1	acquired in whole or in part with funding from the stewardship programs under ss.	
2	23.0915 and 23.0917.	
3	SECTION 16. 23.0916 (5) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:	
4	23.0916 (5) (b) A process for the review of determinations made under subs. (2)	•
5	(b) and (3) (b) or (c).	7-
6	SECTION 17. 23.0917 (3) (bm) of the statutes is amended to read:	
7	23.0917 (3) (bm) During the period beginning with fiscal year 2001-02 and	
8	ending with fiscal year 2019-20, in obligating money under the subprogram for land	
9	acquisition, the department shall set aside not less than a total of \$ 2,000,000 that	
10	may be obligated only to provide matching funds for grants awarded to the	
11	department for the purchase of land or easements under the forest legacy program	
12	under 16 USC 2103c.	المهوستة
13	SECTION 18. 23.0917 (4) (b) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:	
14	23.0917 (4) (b) 3. Grants for acquisition of property development rights under	
15	$ss.\ 23.09\ (20m)\ and\ 23.096.\ \underline{Beginning\ with\ fiscal\ year\ 2011-12, the\ department\ may}$	
16	not obligate moneys for such grants.	
17	SECTION 19. 23.0917 (5r) of the statutes is created to read:	>
18	23.0917 (5r) PRIORITY FOR FEE SIMPLE ACQUISITIONS. In obligating moneys from	\
19	the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta), for land acquisition the department shall	- Andrews
20	give higher priority to acquisitions of land in fee simple than to acquisitions of	ا تعرضعه.
21	easements.	
22	SECTION 20. 23.0917 (5t) of the statutes is created to read:	
23	23.0917 (5t) Local governmental resolutions. Each city, village, town, or	
24	county shall adopt a nonbinding resolution that supports or opposes the proposed	
25	acquisition of land to be funded by moneys obligated from the appropriation under	

s. $20.866(2)$ (ta) if all or a portion of the land is located in the city, village, town, or
county. The department shall provide written notification to each city, village, town,
or county that is required to adopt a resolution. Within 30 days after receiving the
notification, the city, village, town, or county shall adopt the resolution and shall
provide the department with a copy of the resolution. If the department receives the
copy within this time period, the department may not approve or deny the proposed
acquisition until it takes the resolution into consideration. This paragraph does not
apply to proposed acquisitions of land in fee simple or easingents under the forest
legacy program under to 1/80/2014 Or of forestry easements
SECTION 21. 23.0917 (6m) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:
23.0917 (6m) (c) The procedures under pars. (a) and (b) apply only to an amount
for a project or activity that exceeds \$750,000 \$250,000, except as provided in pars.
(d) and (dm).

SECTION 22. 23.0917 (6m) (dm) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.0917 (6m) (dm) (intro.) The procedures under pars. (a) and (b) apply to an amount for a project or activity that is less than or equal to \$750,000 \$250,000 if all of the following apply:

SECTION 23. 23.0917 (6m) (dm) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

23.0917 (6m) (dm) 1. The project or activity is so closely related to one or more other department projects or activities for which the department has proposed to obligate or has obligated moneys under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) that the projects or activities, if combined, would constitute a larger project or activity that exceeds \$750,000 \$250,000.

SECTION 24. 23.0917 (SYCD) of the statutes is created to read:

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23.0917 (8) (f) Beginning with fiscal year 2011-12, in obligating moneys from 1 2 the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta), the department may obligate moneys only 3 for the acquisition of land in fee simple and for the acquisition of rights or interests in lands that are easements under the forest legacy program under 16 USC 2103d 4 5 or that are easements that are necessary to provide the public access to lands that only limited 6 are required to be open to the public for which there is no other public access INSERT **Section 25.** 23.092 (3) of the statutes is amended to read: 7 9-6 8 23.092 (3) The department may acquire land and easements for habitat areas 9 by gift or devise or beginning on July 1, 1990, by purchase, subject to the limitation \$ 10 under s. 23.0917 18 Mr). The department may acquire land for habitat areas by gift, 11 devise or purchase. 12 **Section 26.** 23.094 (5m) of the statutes is created to read: 13 23.094 (5m) LIMITATION ON ACQUISITIONS. Acquisitions of land and easements under this section are subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917/800 14 15 **Section 27.** 23.0953 (2) (a) 1. of the statutes is amended to read: 23.0953 (2) (a) 1. Acquisition of land in Version for a county forest under s. 16 or phytography easement 17 28.11. 18 **SECTION 28.** 23.0953 (2) (a) 2. of the statutes is amended to read: 19 23.0953 (2) (a) 2. Acquisition of land for a project that promotes 20 nature-based outdoor recreation or conservation and for which the department is OY MATROMANA requesting the county's assistance. 21 INSE **SECTION 29.** 23.096 (2) (a) of the statutes is amended to read: 22 (8m) 23 23.096 (2) (a) The Subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 24 department may award grants from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) or (tz) 25 to nonprofit conservation organizations to acquire property land for all of the

and pasements

purposes described in ss. $23.09(2)(d)$ 1. to 7., 9., 11., 12. and 15., (19), (20) and 15.	nd $(20m)$ ,
23.092, 23.094, 23.17, 23.175, 23.27, 23.29, 23.293, 30.24 and 30.277.	N.N.

**SECTION 30.** 23.17 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.17 (4) POWERS OF THE DEPARTMENT. The department may acquire land, subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (3) for the ice age trail under s. 23.09 (2) (d) 10., and may develop the ice age trail on lands under its ownership along the trail route.

**Section 31.** 23.175 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.175 (4) LIMIT ON SPENDING. Except as provided in s. 23.0915 (2), the department may not expend from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (tz) more than \$1,000,000 under this section for trails and for grants for this purpose under s. 23.096 in each fiscal year. Acquisitions of land or easements for trails under this section are subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917 (8).

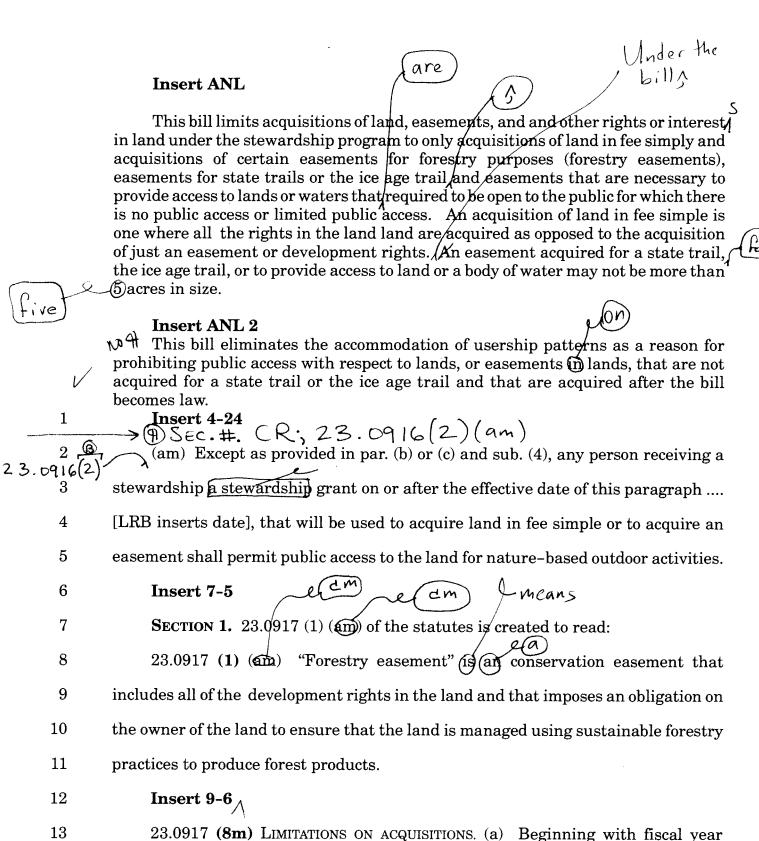
**SECTION 32.** 23.27 (5) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.27 (5) Natural areas land acquisition; commitment under the Wisconsin Natural areas heritage program. It is the intent of the legislature to initiate additional natural areas land acquisition activities with moneys available from the appropriations under ss. 20.370 (1) (mg) and 20.866 (2) (ta), (tt) and (tz) under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program. This commitment is separate from and in addition to the continuing commitment under sub. (4). Moneys available from the appropriations under ss. 20.370 (1) (mg) and 20.866 (2) (ta), (tt) and (tz) under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program may not be used to acquire land through condemnation. The department may not acquire land under this subsection unless the land is suitable for dedication under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program and upon purchase or as soon after purchase as practicable the department

S	shall take all necessary action to dedicate the land under the Wisconsin natural
á	areas heritage program. Acquisitions of land or of interests in land under this section
Š	are subject to the limitation under s. 23.0917(87%). Except as provided in s. 23.0915
(	(2), the department may not expend from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (tz)
3	more than \$500,000 in each fiscal year for natural areas land acquisition activities
1	under this subsection and for grants for this purpose under s. 23.096.
	<b>SECTION 33.</b> 70.114 (5) of the statutes is created to read:
	70.114 (5) SUNSET. No aids shall be paid under this section for lands acquired
;	after the effective date of this subsection [LRB inserts date].
	Section 9335. Initial applicability; Natural Resources.
	(1) Stewardship acquisitions.
	(a) The treatment of sections 23.0916 (3m) and 23.0917 (5t) and (5t) of the
- 1	statutes first applies to applications for grants and state aid that are submitted to
1	the department of natural resources on the effective date of this subsection.
	(b) The treatment of sections 23.0916 (3m) and 23.0917 (5r) and (5t) of the
:	statutes first applies to acquisitions that are submitted to the governor for his or her
;	approval on the effective date of this subsection.
	(END)

#### LRB-1053/4ins MGG:...:..

#### 2011-2012 Drafting Insert FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU



2011-12, in obligating moneys from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta), the

five

1	department may obligate moneys only for the acquisition of land in fee simple and
2	for the acquisition of a right or interest in land that is one of the following:
3	1. An easement that is necessary to provide the public access to land or a body
4	of water that is required to be open to the public for which there is no other public
5	access or for which public access is limited to the degree that a major amount of one
6	or more nature-based outdoor activities is not allowed.
7	2. An easement for a state trail or the ice age trail.
8	3. A forestry easement.
9	(b) An easement acquired under par. (a) 1. or 2. may not be more than 5 acres
10	in size.
11	Insert 9-14
12	<b>SECTION 2.</b> 23,0953 (1) of the statutes is renumbered 23.0953 (1) (intro.) and
13	amended to read:
14	23.0953 (1) (intro.) In this section, "nature-based:
15	(b) Nature-based outdoor recreation" has the meaning given by the
16	department by rule under s. 23.0917 (4) (f).
17	History: 2007 a. 20. SECTION 3. 23.0953 (1) (a) of the statutes is created to read:
18	23.0953 (1) (a) "Forestry easement" has the meaning given in s. 23.0917 (1)
19	(am).
20	Insert 9-21
21	SECTION 4. 23.0953 (4) of the statutes is amended to read: strike Such
22	23.0953 (4) A county may not convert the land, or any rights in the land, or any
23	Porestru easement that is acquired with grant moneys awarded under sub. (2) (a) 2.
24	to a use that is inconsistent with the type of nature-based outdoor recreation or
(	9 SECTION#. CR-23.0953(2)(am) F1) 23.0953(2)(am) Zaverments acquired with a grant under this section are subject to the limitations under 5.23.0917(8m).
	unar this section are subject to the limitations whom 5.23.0917(8m).

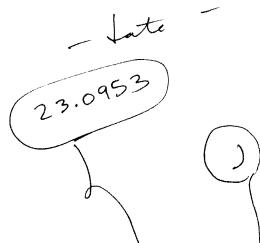
- 1 conservation activity for which the grant was awarded unless the natural resources
- 2 board approves the conversion.

History: 2007 a. 20.

SEVNOW OR 29.053 (5)

# DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-1053/4dn MGG: f.:..



In this draft, the defined term "forestry easements" appears in three places: as an exception to the nonbinding resolution requirement (see \$.23.0917 (5t)) as a type of easement for which stewardship moneys may be bonded (see \$.23.0917 (8m)), and as a purpose for which grants may be made to counties (see \$.29.053). Because counties may receive stewardship funding to acquire these easements, I did not restrict the authorization to acquire these easements in \$.23.0917 (8m) to just those acquired by DNR.

The description of "limited public access" in this draft is based on language found in NR 52.02 (10) Wis. adm. code. If the phrase "so restrictive that the public is not able to fully use the land or body of water" is used, land or body of water would qualify as having limited public access if it was anything less than fully open to the public. I did not think this was the desired intent.

Mary Gibson-Glass Senior Legislative Attorney Phone: (608) 267-3215



## State of Misconsin 2011 - 2012 LEGISLATURE



DOA:.....Wavrunek, BB0248 - Aids in lieu of taxes and stewardship provisions regarding land acquisitions

#### FOR 2011-13 BUDGET -- NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

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1 AN ACT ...; relating to: the budget.

## Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau NATURAL RESOURCES

OTHER NATURAL RESOURCES

#### Land acquisition using stewardship moneys

Current law authorizes the state to incur public debt by issuing bonds for certain conservation activities under the stewardship program, which DNR administers. The state may authorize bonds to acquire state land or easements that are under the jurisdiction of DNR for areas such as state forests and state parks and the Lower Wisconsin State Riverway. Also, currently under the stewardship program, DNR may issue bonds to award grants or state aid to certain governmental units and to nonprofit conservation organizations in order to acquire lands, easements, or development rights.

This bill limits acquisitions of land, easements, and and other rights or interests in land under the stewardship program to only acquisitions of land in fee simply and acquisitions of certain easements for forestry purposes (forestry easements), easements for state trails or the ice age trail, and easements that are necessary to provide access to lands or waters that are required to be open to the public for which there is no public access or limited public access. An acquisition of land in fee simple is one where all the rights in the land land are acquired as opposed

to the acquisition of just an easement or development rights. Under the bill, an easement acquired for a state trail, for the ice age trail, or to provide access to land or a body of water may not be more than five acres in size.

The bill requires a city, village, town, or county to adopt a nonbinding resolution that either supports or opposes a proposed acquisition of land or easement and requires DNR to consider the resolution in determining whether to approve the acquisition. This requirement does not apply to forestry easements.

Under current law, lands and certain easements on lands, acquired under the stewardship program must be open to the public for nature-based outdoor activities such as hunting, fishing, hiking, and cross-country skiing unless the DNR board determines that the land may be closed to protect public safety or a unique animal or plant community or to accommodate usership patterns such as conflicts between these types of activities (reasons for prohibiting public access). This bill eliminates the accommodation of usership patterns as a reason for prohibiting public access with respect to lands, or easements on lands, that are not acquired for a state trail or the ice age trail and that are acquired after the bill becomes law.

#### Joint finance review of stewardship acquisitions

Under current law, if a land acquisition or development project under the stewardship program costs more than \$750,000, DNR cannot obligate money from the stewardship fund for that activity until DNR gives written notice of the proposed activity to JCF. JCF may schedule a meeting to review the proposal only if at least five members of JCF, one of whom is a cochairperson, object in writing to the proposed activity. If the cochairpersons of JCF do not notify DNR within 14 working days after the date of DNR's notification that JCF has scheduled a meeting to review the proposed activity, DNR can obligate the money. If the cochairpersons notify DNR that JCF has scheduled a meeting to review the proposed activity, DNR can obligate the money only if JCF approves the proposed activity or if JCF fails to hold the meeting within a specific number of working days. This bill decreases the \$750,000 threshold amount to \$250,000.

#### Aid in lieu of taxes for DNR lands

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For further information see the **state and local** fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

### The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

23.09 (10) Conservation easements and rights in property. Confirming all the powers hereinabove granted to the department and in furtherance thereof, the department, subject to the limitations under s. 23.0917 (8m), may acquire any and all easements in the furtherance of public rights, including the right of access and use of lands and waters for hunting and fishing and the enjoyment of scenic beauty, together with the right to acquire all negative easements, restrictive covenants, covenants running with the land, and all rights for use of property of any nature whatsoever, however denominated, which may be lawfully acquired for the benefit of the public. The department also may grant leases and easements to properties and other lands under its management and control under such covenants as will preserve and protect such properties and lands for the purposes for which they were acquired.

**SECTION 2.** 23.09 (19) (cg) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.09 (19) (cg) The Subject to the limitations under s. 23.0917 (8m), the department may award grants from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) for the acquisition of land or rights in land for urban green space under this subsection only for the purposes of nature-based outdoor recreation.

**SECTION 3.** 23.09 (20) (am) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.09 (20) (am) Any governmental unit may apply for state aids for the acquisition and development of recreational lands and rights in lands. State aids under this subsection that are expended from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) may only be used for nature-based outdoor recreation. Acquisition of land or rights in land using state aids awarded under this subsection are subject to the limitations under s. 23.0917 (8m). State aids received by a municipality shall be used for the development of its park system in accordance with priorities based on comprehensive plans submitted with the application and consistent with the outdoor

1	recreation program under s. 23.30. An application under this subsection shall be
2	made in the manner the department prescribes.
3	SECTION 4. 23.09 (20m) (c) of the statutes is created to read:
4	23.09 (20m) (c) Beginning with fiscal year 2011-12, the department may not
5	obligate any moneys from the appropriation under s. $20.866(2)(ta)$ for grants under
6	this subsection.
7	SECTION 5. 23.0916 (1) (am) of the statutes is created to read:
8	23.0916 (1) (am) "Local governmental unit" means a city, a village, a town, a
9	county, a special purpose district in this state, an agency or corporation of a political
10	subdivision or special purpose district, or a combination or subunit of any of the
11	foregoing.
12	<b>Section 6.</b> 23.0916 (1) (bg) of the statutes is created to read:
13	23.0916 (1) (bg) "State agency" has the meaning given in s. $16.004$ (12) (a).
14	SECTION 7. 23.0916 (2) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
15	23.0916 (2) (a) Except as provided in par. (b) and sub. (4), any person receiving
16	a stewardship grant on or after October 27, 2007, and before the effective date of this
17	paragraph [LRB inserts date], that will be used to acquire land in fee simple or
18	to acquire an easement on former managed forest land shall permit public access to
19	the land for nature-based outdoor activities.
20	SECTION 8. 23.0916 (2) (am) of the statutes is created to read:
21	23.0916 (2) (am) Except as provided in par. (b) or (c) and sub. (4), any person
22	receiving a stewardship grant on or after the effective date of this paragraph [LRB
23	inserts date], that will be used to acquire land in fee simple or to acquire an easement
24	shall permit public access to the land for nature-based outdoor activities.
25	<b>Section 9.</b> 23.0916 (2) (b) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

acquisition

23.0916 (2) (b) (intro.) The Except as provided in par. (c), the person receiving the a stewardship grant subject to par. (a) or (am) may prohibit public access for one or more nature-based outdoor activities, only if the natural resources board determines that it is necessary to do so in order to do any of the following:

SECTION 10. 23.0916 (2) (c) of the statutes is created to read:

Authority to prohibit accurs later acquisitions of land or easements that are not for state trails or the ice age trail the person receiving a stewardship grant subject to par. (am) may prohibit public access for one or more nature-based outdoor activities only if the natural resources board determines that it is necessary to do so in order to do any of the following:

- 1. Protect public safety.
- 2. Protect a unique animal or plant community.

SECTION 11. 23.0916 (3) (b) (intro.), 1., 2., and 3. of the statutes are consolidated, renumbered 23,0916 (3) (b) and amended to read:

23.0916 (3) (b) The department may prohibit public access on land or an easement subject to par. (a) for one or more nature-based outdoor activities if the natural resources board determines that it is necessary to do so in order to do any of the following: 1. Protect protect public safety. 2. Protect, protect a unique animal or plant community. 3. Accommodate, or accommodate usership patterns, as defined by rule by the department. This paragraph applies to all acquisitions of land in fee

simple and easements that occur before the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB on former managed found land

inserts date], and to the acquisition of easements for state trails and the ice age trail

that occur on or after the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts date].

SECTION 12. 23.0916 (3) (c) of the statutes is created to read:

91) SEC. H. CR; 23,0916(3)(a)(+i+le)

9 23.0916 (3) (a) (+i+le) All acquisitions.

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Section 12 Austrocity to prohibit access; later acquisitions. 23.0916 (3) (c) The department may prohibit public access on land or an 1 2 easement subject to par. (a) for one or more nature-based outdoor activities only if 3 the natural resources board determines that it is necessary to do so to protect public safety or to protect a unique animal or plant community. This paragraph applies to 4 acquisitions of land in fee simple and easements for purposes other than for state 5 trails and the ice age trail that occur on or after the effective date of this paragraph 6 .... [LRB inserts date]. 7 8 **Section 13.** 23.0916 (4) of the statutes is amended to read: 9 23.0916 (4) FISH AND GAME REFUGES. The department or an owner of land that is in a fish or game refuge and that is subject to sub. (2) (a) or (am) or (3) (a) may 10 11 prohibit hunting, fishing, or trapping, or any combination thereof.

**SECTION 14.** 23.0916 (5) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.0916 (5) (a) Provisions relating to public access for nature-based outdoor activities for all lands other than those subject to sub. (2) (a) or (am) or (3) (a) that are acquired in whole or in part with funding from the stewardship programs under ss. 23.0915 and 23.0917.

**Section 15.** 23.0916 (5) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.0916 (5) (b) A process for the review of determinations made under subs. (2) (b) or (c) and (3) (b) or (c).

**Section 16.** 23.0917 (1) (cm) of the statutes is created to read:

23.0917 (1) (cm) "Forestry easement" means a conservation easement that includes all of the development rights in the land and that imposes an obligation on the owner of the land to ensure that the land is managed using sustainable forestry practices to produce forest products.

**SECTION 17.** 23.0917 (4) (b) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:

of the following apply:

23.0917 (4) (b) 3. Grants for acquisition of property development rights under		
ss. 23.09 (20m) and 23.096. Beginning with fiscal year 2011–12, the department may		
not obligate moneys for such grants.		
SECTION 18. 23.0917 (5t) of the statutes is created to read:		
23.0917 (5t) Local governmental resolutions. Each city, village, town, or		
county shall adopt a nonbinding resolution that supports or opposes the proposed		
acquisition of land to be funded by moneys obligated from the appropriation under		
s. $20.866(2)(ta)$ if all or a portion of the land is located in the city, village, town, or		
county. The department shall provide written notification to each city, village, town,		
or county that is required to adopt a resolution. Within 30 days after receiving the		
notification, the city, village, town, or county shall adopt the resolution and shall		
provide the department with a copy of the resolution. If the department receives the		
copy within this time period, the department may not approve or deny the proposed		
acquisition until it takes the resolution into consideration. This paragraph does not		
apply to proposed acquisitions of land in fee simple or of forestry easements.		
Section 19. 23.0917 (6m) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:		
23.0917 (6m) (c) The procedures under pars. (a) and (b) apply only to an amount		
for a project or activity that exceeds \$750,000 \$250,000, except as provided in pars.		
(d) and (dm).		
SECTION 20. 23.0917 (6m) (dm) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:		
23.0917 (6m) (dm) (intro.) The procedures under pars. (a) and (b) apply to an		
amount for a project or activity that is less than or equal to \$750,000 \$250,000 if all		

SECTION 21. 23.0917 (6m) (dm) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

23.0917 (6m) (dm) 1. The project or activity is so closely related to one or more		
other department projects or activities for which the department has proposed to		
obligate or has obligated moneys under s. 20.866 (2) (ta) that the projects or		
activities, if combined, would constitute a larger project or activity that exceeds		
\$750,000 <u>\$250,000</u> .		
SECTION 22. 23.0917 (8m) of the statutes is created to read:		
23.0917 (8m) LIMITATIONS ON ACQUISITIONS. (a) Beginning with fiscal year		
2011-12, in obligating moneys from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (ta), the		
department may obligate moneys only for the acquisition of land in fee simple and		
for the acquisition of a right or interest in land that is one of the following:		
1. An easement that is necessary to provide the public access to land or a body		
of water that is required to be open to the public for which there is no other public		
access or for which public access is limited to the degree that a major amount of one		
or more nature-based outdoor activities is not allowed.		
2. An easement for a state trail or the ice age trail.		
3. A forestry easement.		
(b) An easement acquired under par. (a) 1. or 2. may not be more than 5 acres		
in size.		
SECTION 23. 23.092 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:		
23.092 (3) The department may acquire land and easements for habitat areas		
by gift or devise or beginning on July 1, 1990, by purchase, subject to the limitations		
under s. 23.0917 (8m). The department may acquire land for habitat areas by gift,		
devise or purchase.		

**SECTION 24.** 23.094 (5m) of the statutes is created to read:

1	23.094 (5m) Limitation on acquisitions. Acquisitions of land and easements
2	under this section are subject to the limitations under s. 23.0917 (8m).
3	<b>SECTION 25.</b> 23.0953 (2) (a) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:
4	23.0953 (2) (a) 1. Acquisition of land or easements for a county forest under s.
5	28.11.
6	<b>SECTION 26.</b> 23.0953 (2) (a) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:
7	23.0953 (2) (a) 2. Acquisition of land or easements for a project that promotes
8	nature-based outdoor recreation or conservation and for which the department is
9	requesting the county's assistance.
10	SECTION 27. 23.0953 (2) (am) of the statutes is created to read:
11	23.0953 (2) (am) Example (acquired with a grant under this section are
12	subject to the limitations under s. 23.0917 (8m).
13	SECTION 28. 23.0953 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
14	23.0953 (4) A county may not convert the land, or any rights in the such land,
15	or an easement that is acquired with grant moneys awarded under sub. (2) (a) 2. to
16	a use that is inconsistent with the type of nature-based outdoor recreation or
17	conservation activity for which the grant was awarded unless the natural resources
18	board approves the conversion.
19	SECTION 29. 23.096 (2) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
20	23.096 (2) (a) The Subject to the limitations under s. 23.0917 (8m), the
21	department may award grants from the appropriation under s. $20.866(2)(ta)or(tz)$
22	to nonprofit conservation organizations to acquire property land for all of the
23	$purposes\ described\ in\ ss.\ 23.09\ (2)\ (d)\ 1.\ to\ 7., 9., 11., 12.\ and\ 15., (19), (20)\ and\ (20m),$
24	23.092, 23.094, 23.17, 23.175, 23.27, 23.29, 23.293, 30.24 and 30.277.
25	<b>Section 30.</b> 23.17 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.17 (4) POWERS OF THE DEPARTMENT. The department may acquire land and control of lond and lond with lond subject to the limitations under s. 23.0917 (8m), for the ice age trail under s. 23.09 (2) (d) 10., and may develop the ice age trail on lands under its ownership along the trail route.

**Section 31.** 23.175 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.175 (4) LIMIT ON SPENDING. Except as provided in s. 23.0915 (2), the department may not expend from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (tz) more than \$1,000,000 under this section for trails and for grants for this purpose under s. 23.096 in each fiscal year. Acquisitions of land or easements for trails under this section are subject to the limitations under s. 23.0917 (8m).

**Section 32.** 23.27 (5) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.27 (5) Natural areas land acquisition; commitment under the Wisconsin natural areas land acquisition activities with moneys available from the appropriations under ss. 20.370 (1) (mg) and 20.866 (2) (ta), (tt) and (tz) under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program. This commitment is separate from and in addition to the continuing commitment under sub. (4). Moneys available from the appropriations under ss. 20.370 (1) (mg) and 20.866 (2) (ta), (tt) and (tz) under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program may not be used to acquire land through condemnation. The department may not acquire land under this subsection unless the land is suitable for dedication under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program and upon purchase or as soon after purchase as practicable the department shall take all necessary action to dedicate the land under the Wisconsin natural areas heritage program. Acquisitions of land or of interests in land under this section are subject to the limitations under s. 23.0917 (8m). Except as provided in s. 23.0915

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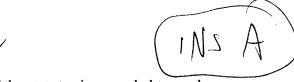
1	(2), the department may not expend from the appropriation under s. 20.866 (2) (tz)
2	more than \$500,000 in each fiscal year for natural areas land acquisition activities
3	under this subsection and for grants for this purpose under s. 23.096.
4	<b>SECTION 33.</b> 70.114 (5) of the statutes is created to read:
5	70.114 (5) SUNSET. No aids shall be paid under this section for lands acquired

70.114 (5) SUNSET. No aids shall be paid under this section for lands acquired after the effective date of this subsection .... [LRB inserts date].

#### Section 9335. Initial applicability; Natural Resources.

- (1) STEWARDSHIP ACQUISITIONS.
- (a) The treatment of section 23.0917 (5t) of the statutes first applies to applications for grants and state aid that are submitted to the department of natural resources on the effective date of this subsection.
- (b) The treatment of section 23.0917 (5t) of the statutes first applies to acquisitions that are submitted to the governor for his or her approval on the effective date of this subsection.

INS A (END)



Section #. 28.02 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

28.02 (2) Acquisition. The department may acquire lands or interest in lands by grant, devise, the gift, condemnation or purchase within the boundaries of established state forests or purchase areas; and outside of such boundaries for forest nurseries, tracts for forestry research or demonstration and for forest protection structures, or for access to such properties. In the case of condemnation the department shall first obtain approval from the appropriate standing committees of each house of the legislature as determined by the presiding officer thereof.

History: 1977 c. 29; 1983 a. 192; 1983 a. 423 s. 12; 1985 a. 30 s. 42; 1985 a. 297 s. 76; 1993 a. 16; 2005 a. 441.

# DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-1053/4dn MGG:cjs:ph

February 8, 2011

In this draft, the defined term "forestry easements" appears in three places: as an exception to the nonbinding resolution requirement (see s. 23.0917 (5t)), as a type of easement for which stewardship moneys may be bonded (see s. 23.0917 (8m)), and as a purpose for which grants may be made to counties (see s. 23.0953). Because counties may receive stewardship funding to acquire these easements, I did not restrict the authorization to acquire these easements in s. 23.0917 (8m) to just those acquired by DNR.

The description of "limited public access" in this draft is based on language found in NR 52.02 (10) Wis. Adm. Code. If the phrase "so restrictive that the public is not able to fully use the land or body of water" is used, land or a body of water would qualify as having limited public access if it was anything less than fully open to the public. I did not think this was the desired intent.

Mary Gibson-Glass Senior Legislative Attorney Phone: (608) 267-3215

# DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-1053/4dn MGG:cjs:rs

February 9, 2011

In this draft, the defined term "forestry easements" appears in three places: as an exception to the nonbinding resolution requirement (see s. 23.0917 (5t)), as a type of easement for which stewardship moneys may be bonded (see s. 23.0917 (8m)), and as a purpose for which grants may be made to counties (see s. 23.0953). Because counties may receive stewardship funding to acquire these easements, I did not restrict the authorization to acquire these easements in s. 23.0917 (8m) to just those acquired by DNR.

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Mary Gibson-Glass Senior Legislative Attorney Phone: (608) 267-3215

#### Gibson-Glass, Mary

From: Wavrunek, Leah J - DOA [Leah.Wavrunek@wisconsin.gov]

Sent: Thursday, February 10, 2011 9:30 PM

To: Gibson-Glass, Mary

Subject: Stewardship

Hi Mary,

We shared the latest draft with folks and there is only ONE change:

Section 19, line 23: strike "in fee simple" so the only exemption from the resolutions is for forestry easements.

Does this change affect any other section of the draft? I couldn't find any, but I am also not my sharpest at the moment.

Also, we asked them to again review the initial applicability sections and DNR said they are fine.

I'm around all day tomorrow (and Saturday and Sunday!) if you have questions. Thanks, leah

Leah Wavrunek State Budget Office P: (608) 267-0370 F: (608) 267-0372 leah.wavrunek@wisconsin.gov